

$$x^5) / (3 x^4) = (21 / 3)(x^5 / x^4)$$

$x$

$$x^4)(4 y^2) / [(3 x^2)(16 y^2)]$$

$$(24 x^4 y^2) / (48 x^2 y^2)$$

$$(24 / 48)(x^4 / x^2)(y^2 / y^2)$$

$$(1 / 2) x^2 y$$



$$2x - 2$$

